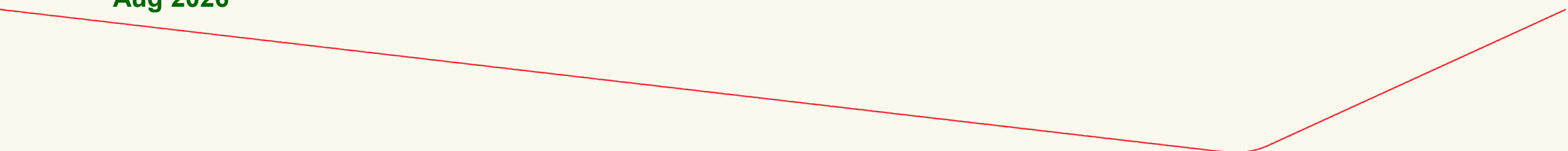


Building Control (Amendment) Act 2012 and Regulations 2012:

ERSS – Submission Requirements

**Building Engineering Group
Building and Construction Authority
Aug 2026**

A thin red line that starts on the left side of the slide, slopes downwards to a minimum point near the bottom center, and then slopes upwards towards the right side.

DISCLAIMER

Nothing contained in this circular is meant to replace or negate the need to comply with the provisions of the Building Control Act and building regulations in all aspects. QPs are to note that they have duties under the Building Control Act, amongst others, to take all reasonable steps and exercise due diligence to ensure that building works are designed in accordance with the provisions of the Building Control Act and building regulations.

Content :

- 1. General Definitions**
- 2. Submission requirements for ERSS**

General Definitions

- **Earth Retaining Structure**
 - Any structure, structural system or other means used to maintain the shape of excavation during construction, earth filling or cutting

Submission Requirement for ERSS

All permanent or temporary building works that involve	Appointments Required	
	Qualified Person (QP)	Accredited Checker (AC)
Excavation/ERSS ≤ 1.5 m** deep	Plan approval is not required	
$1.5 \text{ m}^{**} < \text{Excavation/ERSS} \leq 4 \text{ m}$ deep	QP(ST)	AC is not required
$4 \text{ m} < \text{Excavation/ERSS} \leq 6 \text{ m}$ deep	QP(ST)	AC
Excavation/ERSS > 6 m deep and not classified as Geotechnical Building Works (GBW): e.g. excavation for sewer manhole associated with pipe diameter of 2 m or less	QP(ST)	AC
Excavation/ERSS > 6 m deep and classified as GBW. E.g. basement excavation.	QP(ST) QP(Geo)	AC AC(Geo)

Notes:

Plan approval is not required for insignificant building works listed on First Schedule of Building Regulation 3A.

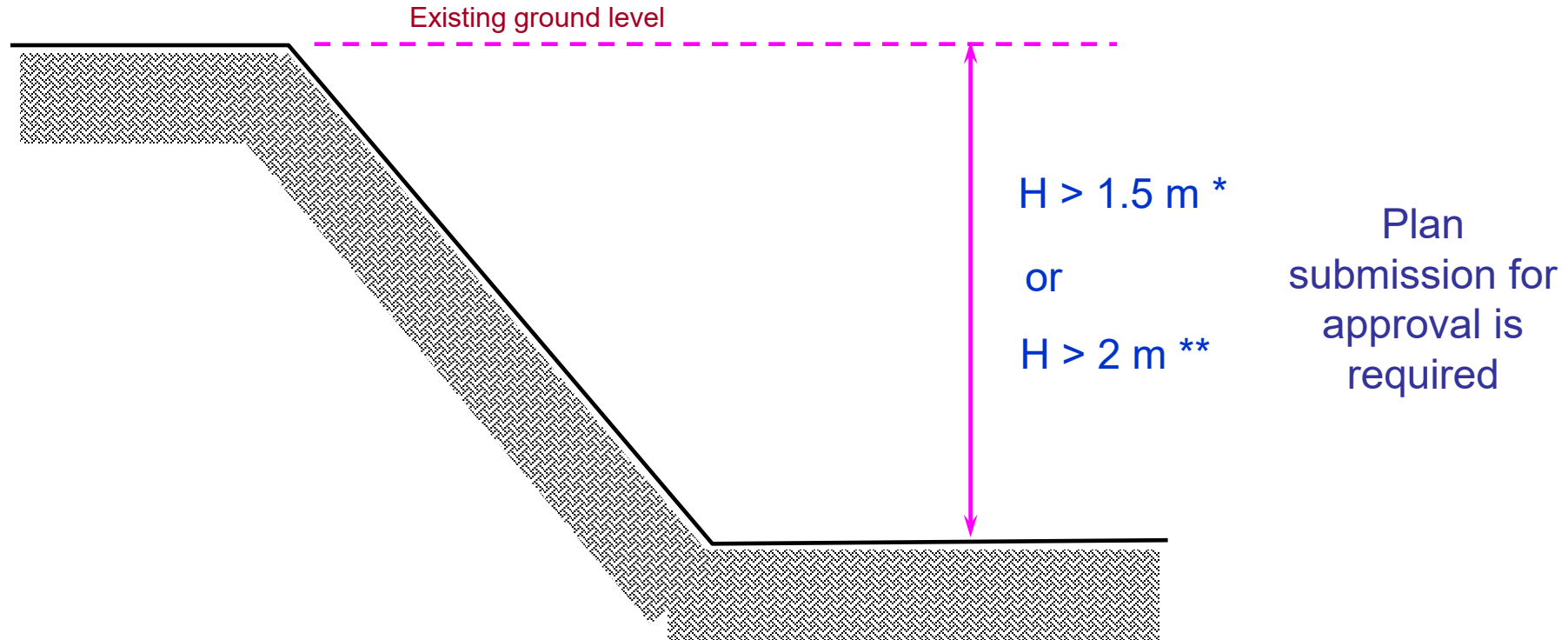
** If the structure that retains earth is not constructed of reinforced concrete or steel, then the applicable depth is 1 m instead of 1.5 m.

Planning approval is no longer required for any retaining wall or earth-retaining structure for supporting the face of an excavation made for the purpose of constructing any pile cap, footing, sump, lift pit or trench, provided that the size of these structures does not exceed 10 square meters in area and 2 meters in depth.

Submission requirement for excavation works within a building worksite

All excavations within a building worksite shall be submitted for plan approval except for excavation not deeper than 1.5 m (general excavation) or 2 m (for localise excavation for pile cap, footing, sump, lift pit or trench where the size of pile cap, footing, sump, lift pit or trench does not exceed 10 square metres).

Submission requirement for excavation



* Except those exempted in the First Schedule of Building Regulations and not located within a construction site together with other building works

**For pile cap, footing, sump, lift pit or trench, with the size of the pile cap, footing, sump, lift pit or trench does not exceed 10 square metres

For cases where H exceed 4 m, QP and AC are required for plan submission.

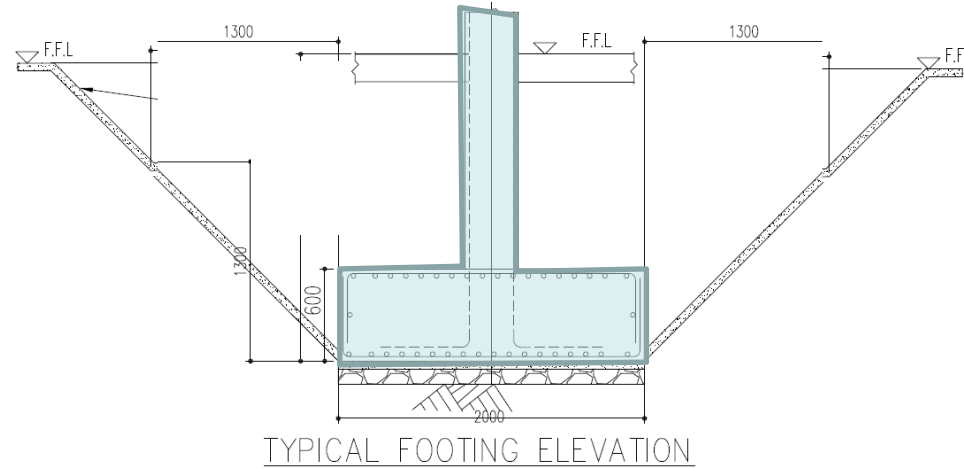
For cases where H exceed 6 m, QP, AC, QP(Geo) and AC(Geo) are required for plan submission.

Examples of localise excavation

CASE 1

Plan area of
footing = 6 m²

Excavation
depth = 1.8 m

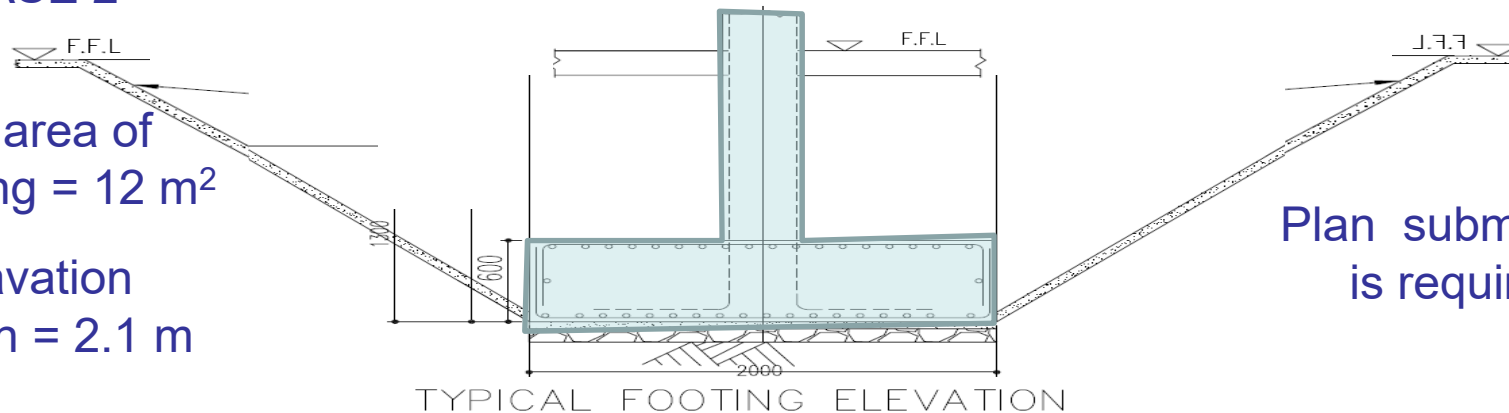


Plan submission
is NOT required

CASE 2

Plan area of
footing = 12 m²

Excavation
depth = 2.1 m



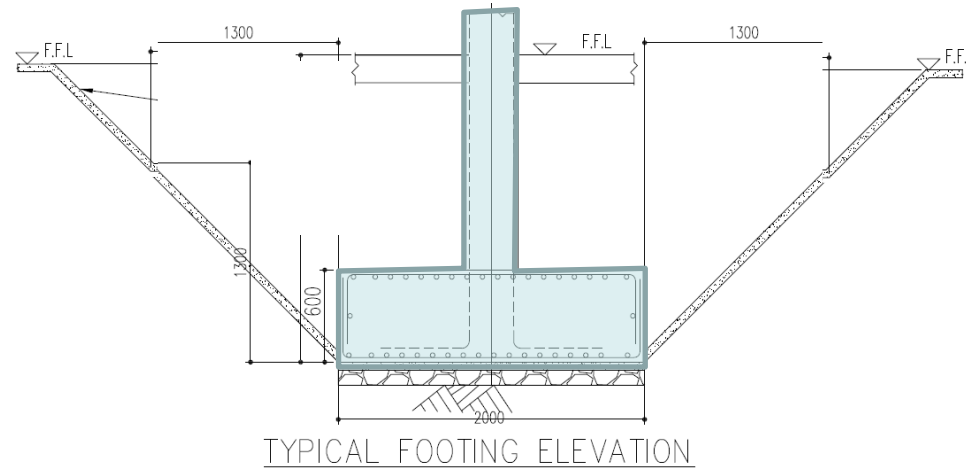
Plan submission
is required

Examples of localise excavation

CASE 3

Plan area of
footing = 6 m²

Excavation
depth = 2.1 m

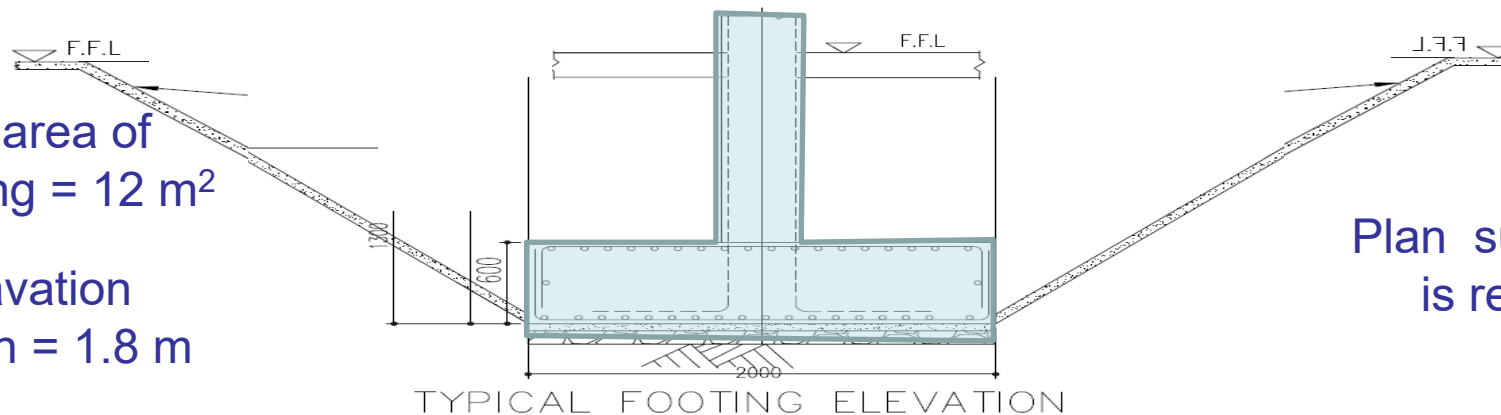


Plan submission
is required

CASE 4

Plan area of
footing = 12 m²

Excavation
depth = 1.8 m



Plan submission
is required

Advisory Note 1/09 on ERSS

Key points

Movement control limit

Table 1: Allowable maximum ERSS wall deflection limits

Wall deflection limits/Zones where x = distance from excavation face; H = excavation depth δ_w = wall deflection	Locations of buildings, structures and critical utilities			
	Zone 1 ($x/H < 1$)	Zone 2 ($1 \leq x/H \leq 2$)	Zone 3 ($x/H > 2$)	
			Ground Type A	Ground Type B
Allowable maximum ERSS wall deflection limits (δ_w/H)	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%

Ground Type A refers to over-consolidated stiff clays and silts, residual soils, and medium to dense sands; and Ground Type B refers to soft clays, silts or organic soils extending to or below formation level (e.g. Kallang Formation) and loose fills.

10 In any case, the allowable wall deflection limits shall also be determined by the prevention of structural damage to neighbouring buildings or structures arising from ground deformations.

Table 2: Control strategies guides for ERSS.

Zone 1	Allowable limits		
	Alert level	Work suspension level	
	70% WSL	Allowable wall deflection limit	
Zones 2 and 3	Allowable limits		
	Check level	Alert level	Work suspension level
	50% WSL	70%WSL	Allowable wall deflection limit

Critical limit

ERSS – Submission Requirements

- **Plans Submission**

- (a) **Plans approval is required for ERSS**

- To attach ERSS_Annex A
 - To include site investigation report with PE certification

- (b) **Require Permit to commence work**

- Commencement of work: to notify BCA

- **During Construction Stage**

- To implement ERSS_Annex C at site
 - To submit ERSS_Annex E via e-form to CORENET by 7th, monthly

Re-used of structural steel material



Engineer to specify specification of steel material on plan and check the condition of steel material at site.

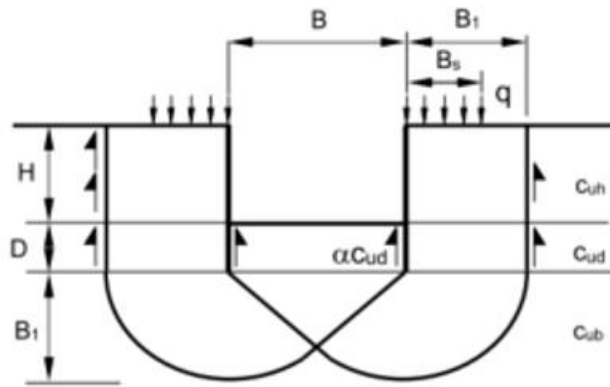
Where re-used structural steel is used, the structural design shall fully consider any imperfections and conditions of such materials

Quality assurance scheme developed for “reused struts” for bracing excavations has been incorporated into the BC1:2023.



Additional Basal Heave Check for Floating ERSS

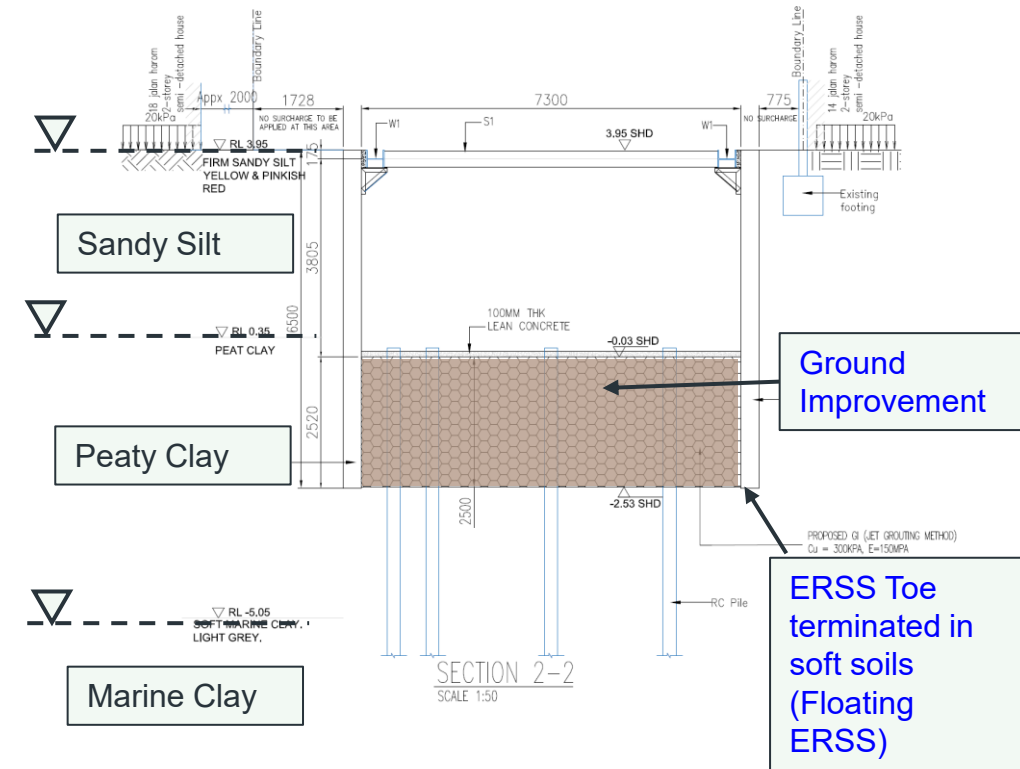
- For ERSS using GI and with the wall toe terminated in soft soils, an additional accidental basal heave check (w/o considering the GI, using hand/non-FEM calculation) is required for the proposal. The calculation need not include partial factors for soil shear strength and actions, to achieve a factor of safety of not less than **1.1**.



Limit State GEO: $R_d \geq E_d$

$$(5.7 c_{ub} B_1 + c_{uh} H + (1 + \alpha) c_{ud} D) / (\gamma_{cu} \times \gamma_{R,v}) \geq \gamma_G \times \gamma_H B_1 + \gamma_Q \times q B_s$$

Basal Heave



Accidental load check is only for basal heave.

Certification by PE for SI Report

Certification by Professional Engineer For Site Investigation Report

Design QP to ensure that all site investigation works are carried out by an accredited inspection body approved by the Singapore Accreditation Council (SAC) under the Council's scheme for Inspection Bodies for Site Investigation.

1. I, _____, the Professional Engineer, PE Registration No. _____ certify that the Site Investigation Report

_____ **Description and location of project** _____

comprising all field and laboratory data, tests and results therein has been carried out by me or under my supervision or direction, and I have verified the accuracy of the information given in the site investigation report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, all have been prepared in compliance in all respects with the provisions of the Building Control Act and Regulations, relevant Codes of Practice and Standards.

2. I further certify that I have the appropriate qualifications and experience, and I am familiar with the purpose of the investigation for which this Site Investigation Report is prepared in reference to Project Ref. No: _____
3. Total number of pages in the Site Investigation Report is _____.

PE

Professional Engineer for Site Investigation
Signature and Stamp

Date

Record Plans (As-built Plans)

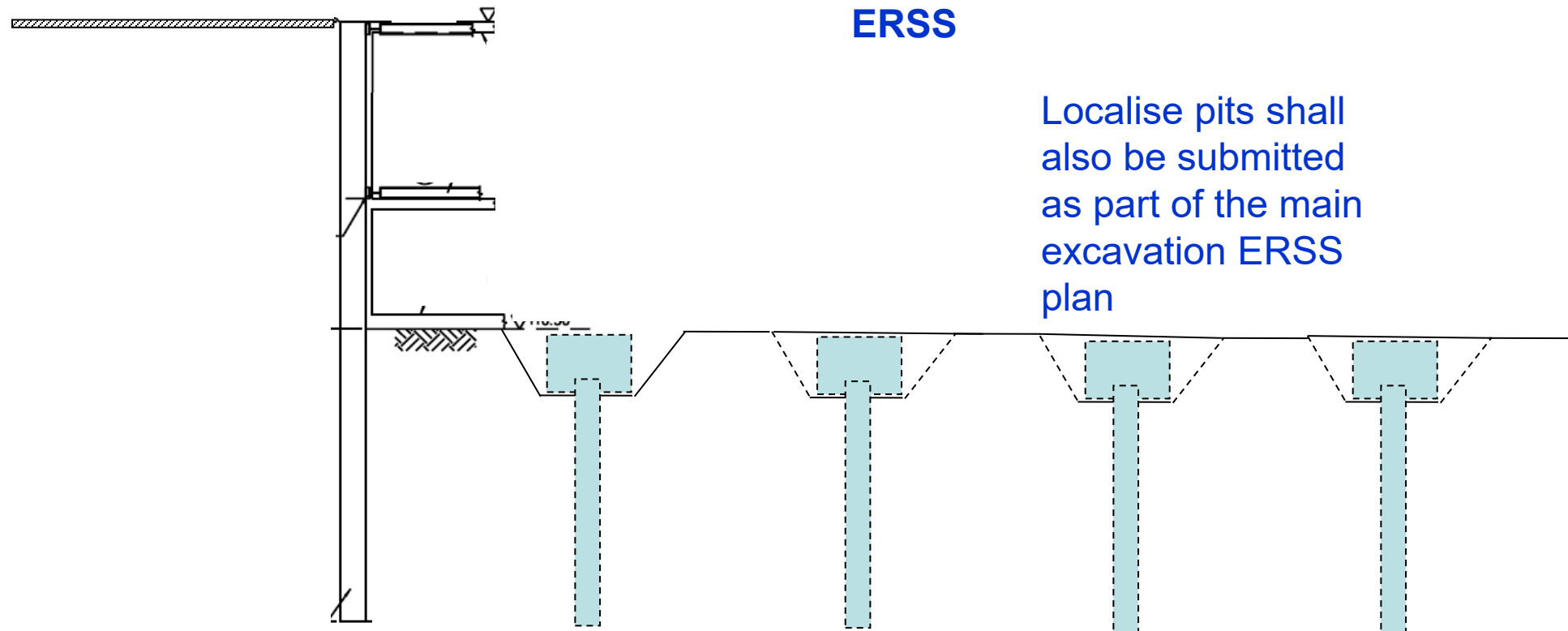
Permanent and Temporary ERSS structures

Same procedure as per building works to submit:

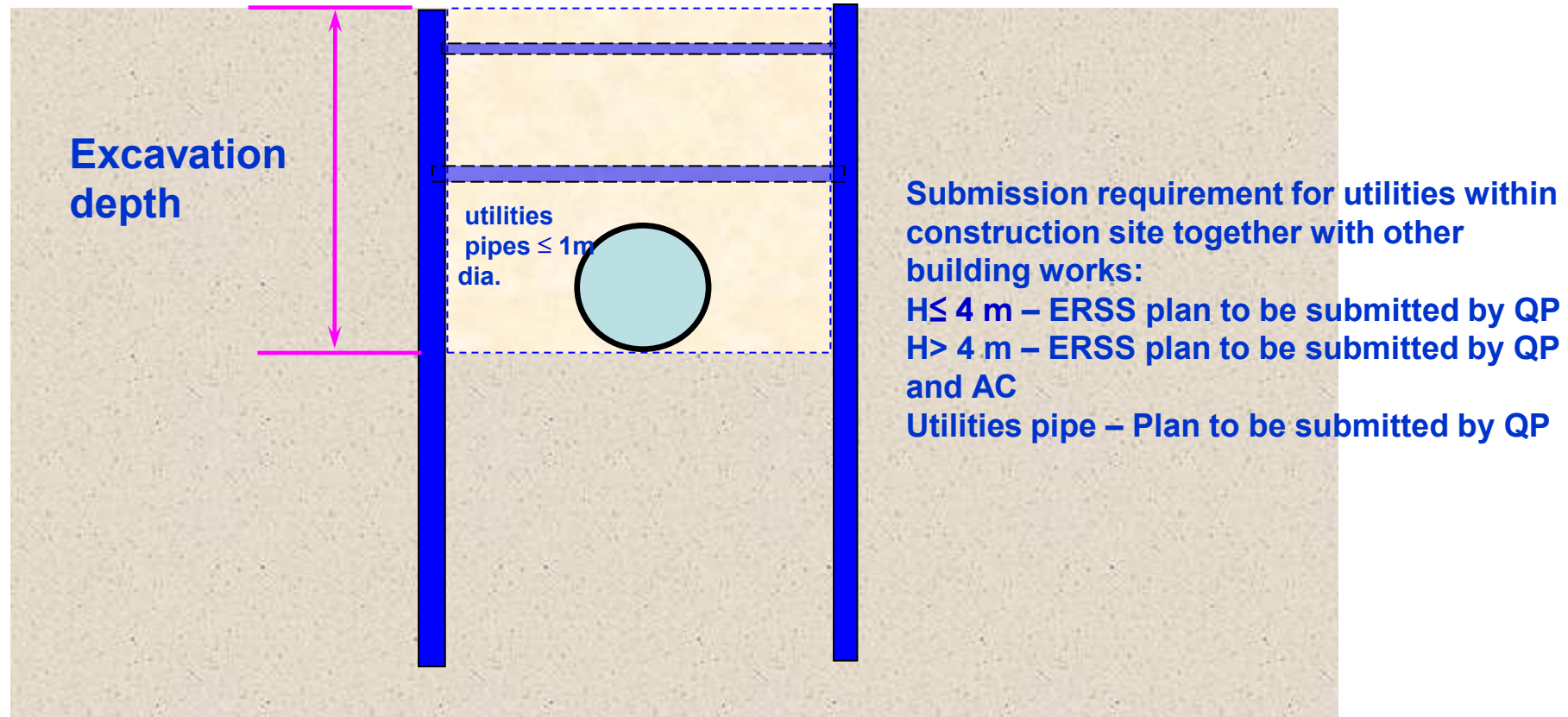
- a) C1, C2 and C3 forms
- b) Record piling plans (if any)
- c) Record structural plans (if any)

Record plans to be endorsed by QPs and ACs of the approved plans

Excavation Works: Basement Construction

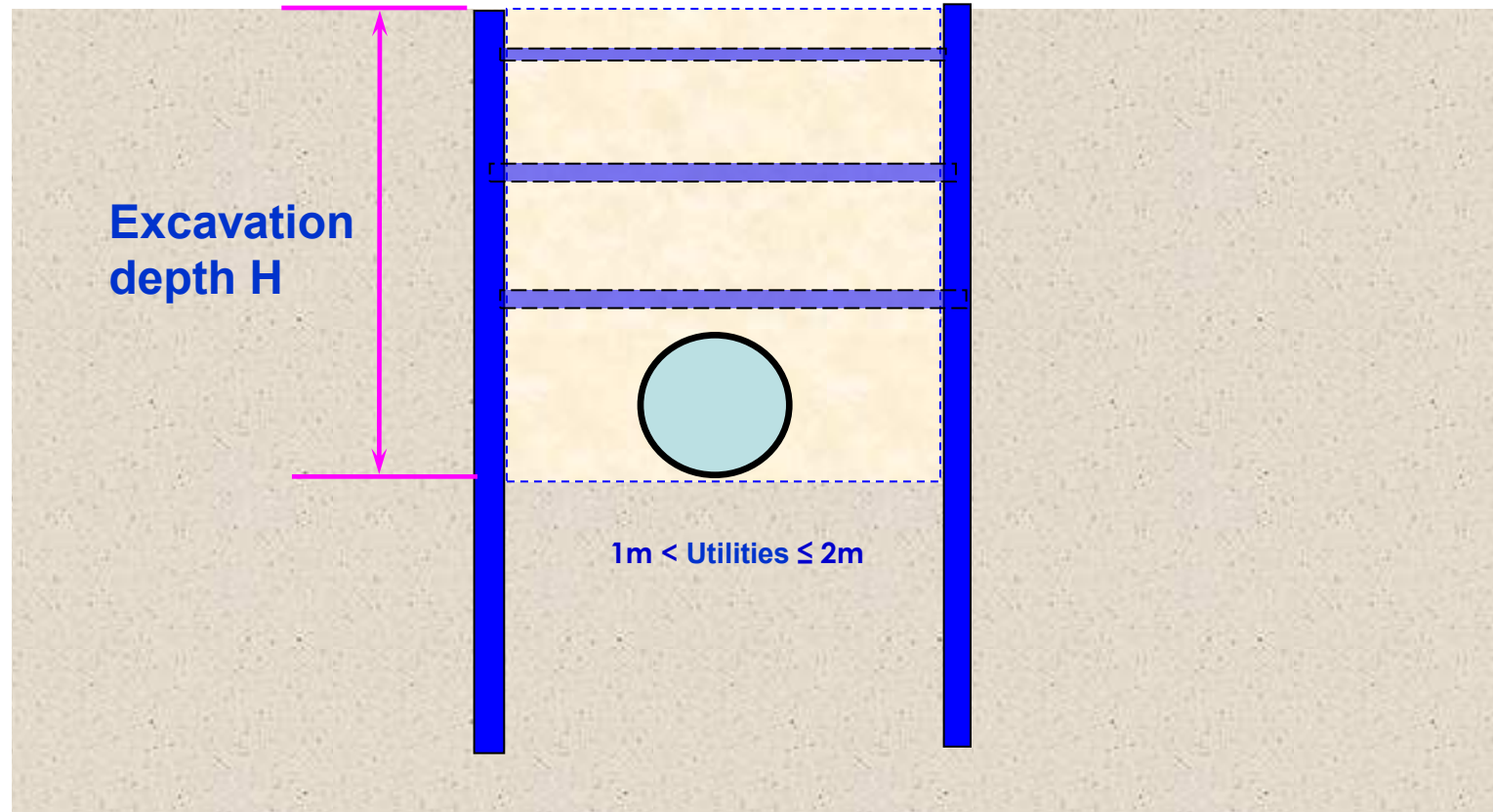


Insignificant Building Works: Utilities such as Sewers, water and gas pipes with diameter of 1m or less



Any trenches for the purpose of laying sewers/utilities (including its associated shaft or manholes) not exceeding 1m in diameter in conjunction with any public sewerage/utilities system is classified as insignificant work which requires no plan submission. This exemption does not apply to cases where the trenches for the purpose of laying sewers/utilities (diameter less than 1m) are within a construction site where the size of trench exceeds 10 square metres or exceeds 2m in depth.

Excavation Works: Utilities pipes (such as sewers, water and gas pipes) with diameter larger than 1 m and not greater than 2 m and its associated shafts or manholes



Submission requirement:

$H \leq 4$ m – ERSS plan to be submitted by QP

$H > 4$ m – ERSS plan to be submitted by QP and AC

Utilities pipe – Plan to be submitted by QP and AC

For enquiries:

Online Feedback Form: <https://www2.bca.gov.sg/feedback/>